## **Quarterly Asset Class Report**Taxable Fixed Income

Canterbury Consulting ("CCI") is an SEC registered Investment Adviser. Information pertaining to CCI's advisory operations, services, and fees is set forth in CCI's current Form ADV Part 2 (Brochure), a copy of which is available upon request and at <a href="www.adviserinfo.sec.gov">www.adviserinfo.sec.gov</a>. Information provided through CCI's Quarterly Outlook related to market or asset class performance figures is believed to be derived from reliable sources. However, CCI assumes no responsibility for their content or the manner in which the viewer utilizes such information. The performance information presented in certain charts or tables is for informational purpose only and represents historical performance based on available market data results for the quarterly period shown above and does not reflect any performance related to trading in actual accounts. Any recommendations or statement made in the Quarterly Outlook is not to be construed as specific investment advice. The viewer should be aware of the inherent limitations of data derived from the retroactive application of historical data developed with the benefit of hindsight and that actual results may differ. Actual performance with client accounts would be materially less than the stated performance results for the same period when including the deduction of advisory fees, brokerage or other commissions, and any other expenses that a client would have paid.

Role in the Portfolio Fixed Income

Canterbury Consulting recommends and communicates asset-class strategy with the objective of constructing a diversified portfolio of fixed income strategies designed to (in aggregate):

- (i) Preserve after-tax wealth and mitigate volatility
- (ii) Maintain comparable exposure to the broad municipal market
- (iii) Exhibit returns uncorrelated to equity markets

	Role	<b>Asset Categories</b>	Risks
Growth Public and Private Equity Ma		Market Decline	
	Capital Preservation	Fixed Income, Hedge Funds	Rising Interest Rates, Highly Correlated Markets

- Canterbury global fixed income portfolios are expected to deliver consistent after-tax and net of fees excess returns and moderate tracking error versus the Barclays Municipal Bond Index
- Canterbury's fixed income portfolios will exhibit benchmark-like after-tax yields and credit quality. However, they will
  do so with more portfolio diversification and lower duration

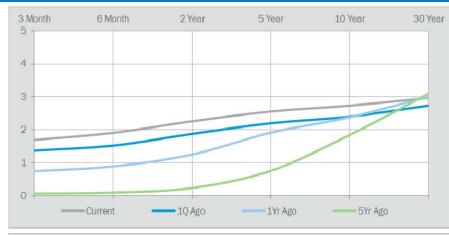
	QTD	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years
Barclays Global Aggregate	1.36	1.36	6.97	3.14	1.49	1.99	2.57
Barclays US Agg Bond	-1.46	-1.46	1.20	1.20	1.83	2.92	3.63
U.S. Treasurys							
BofAML 3M US Treasury Note	0.35	0.35	1.07	0.52	0.33	0.27	0.36
Barclays Short Treasury	0.32	0.32	1.02	0.58	0.39	0.33	0.47
Barclays Intermediate Treasury	-0.75	-0.75	-0.16	0.45	0.73	1.71	2.22
Barclays Long Term US Treasury	-3.29	-3.29	3.51	0.35	3.29	6.56	5.78
Bardays U.S. Treasury TIPS 0-5Y	0.21	0.21	0.39	1.16	0.14	0.81	1.54
Bardays US Treasury US TIPS	-0.79	-0.79	0.92	1.30	0.05	2.50	2.93
U.S. Corporate Credit							
Bardays US Corp IG	-2.32	-2.32	2.70	2.30	3.02	4.54	5.42
S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan	1.45	1.45	4.43	4.20	3.90	4.31	5.63
BofAML US HY Master II	-0.91	-0.91	3.69	5.18	5.01	6.22	8.12
BofAML US HY BB-B Constrained	-1.11	-1.11	3.43	4.74	4.85	6.09	7.44
BofAML US Corporate AAA	-2.85	-2.85	3.56	2.03	2.73	3.66	3.54
BofAML US Corporate AA	-1.88	-1.88	1.84	1.81	2.51	3.67	4.13
BofAML US Corporate A	-2.37	-2.37	2.14	2.01	2.76	4.24	4.69
BofAML US Corps BBB	-2.08	-2.08	3.30	2.80	3.40	5.09	6.50
BofAML US High Yield BB	-1.65	-1.65	3.31	4.77	5.12	6.31	8.08
BofAML US High Yield B	-0.46	-0.46	3.50	4.75	4.56	5.86	6.80
BofAML US High Yield CCC	0.36	0.36	5.53	8.14	6.09	6.90	9.93
Securitized							
Bardays ABS	-0.39	-0.39	0.62	1.18	1.20	2.01	3.12
Barclays MBS	-1.19	-1.19	0.77	1.12	1.80	2.44	3.46
Bardays CMBS	-1.32	-1.32	1.12	1.32	1.71	3.17	4.81
Municipals							
Bardays Municipal	-1.11	-1.11	2.66	2.25	2.73	4.38	4.40
Bardays Muni 1-10	-0.56	-0.56	0.92	1.24	1.56	2.49	3.07
Global							
Citi WGBI	2.50	2.50	8.49	3.45	1.18	1.47	1.97
Bardays GbI Agg Ex USD	3.62	3.62	11.75	4.63	1.23	1.30	1.85
JPM EMBI Plus	-2.04	-2.04	2.23	5.14	3.57	5.70	6.52

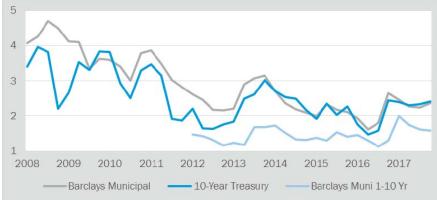


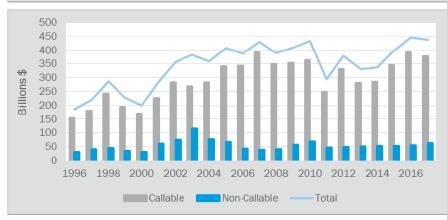


### Yields

# U.S. Municipal Issuance







- Core fixed income was neutral to slightly negative over the quarter as interest rates slightly increased and credit spreads stayed range-bound. The FOMC hiked interest rates an additional 25 basis points in December, however, this move was expected by the market
- High yield and EM debt generated positive returns from income, however the lack of volatility resulted in little price movement.
- Latin American bonds (i.e. Brazil)
  finished the year strong as investors
  became more comfortable with
  higher quality emerging markets
- Municipal bond supply fell over the quarter as issuers front-loaded new debt in 4Q17. However, higher dealer inventories kept muni/treasury ratios range-bound

### **Market Environment**

## U.S. Bond Issuance



## Corporate Issuance & Leverage







### Asset Class Report Updates

- U.S. treasury issuance significantly increased after the financial crisis.
   Since the Fed began tapering, treasury issuance plateaued while corporate and MBS issuance continued to grow
- The EM debt market has grown significantly since 1996. While investors have worried about EM liabilities denominated in U.S. dollars, debt denominated in local currency has exponentially grown since 2004
- Non-U.S. interest rates remained range-bound over the quarter.
   European HY debt rates went below those of treasurys as foreign investors continued their search for yield

### Sector Distribution

Credit Quality Distribution vs. Benchmark

< CCC & NR

Current Portfolio

	Current Portfolio	Barclays Municipal Bond Index	Barclays 1-10 YR Muni Bond
US Treasury	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Agency	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Local Authority (non-US)	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Municipal (US)	49.5%	100.0%	100.0%
Sovereign (non-US)	17.8%	0.0%	0.0%
IG Corporate	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
HY Corporate	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Bank Loans	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
MBS	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%
ABS	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
CMBS	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
CLO	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Other & Cash	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%

### Regional Distribution - Country Allocation

	Current Portfolio	Barclays Municipal Bond Index	Barclays 1-10 YR Muni Bond
US	73.8%	100.0%	100.0%
Non-US Developed	14.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Non-US Emerging	11.3%	0.0%	0.0%

### Currency Allocation

	Current Portfolio	Barclays Municipal Bond Index	Barclays 1-10 YR Muni Bond
US	87.7%	100.0%	100.0%
Non-US Developed	-1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Non-US Emerging	14.1%	0.0%	0.0%

### Portfolio Characteristics

	Current Portfolio	Barolays Municipal Bond Index	Barclays 1-10 YR Muni Bond
Effective Duration	2.49	5.13	4.11
Yield to Maturity (%)	4.41	3.09	2.36
Coupon Rate (%)	4.83	4.61	4.80
Average Credit Quality (Barclays)	A	AA	AA

### Portfolio Checklist

	Current Portfolio	Barclays Municipal Bond Index	Barclays 1-10 YR Muni Bond
Yield <sup>1</sup>	✓	✓	X
Duration <sup>2</sup>	✓	✓	✓
Credit Quality <sup>8</sup>	✓	✓	✓
Sector Diversification <sup>4</sup>	✓	×	X
Region Diversification <sup>5</sup>	✓	X	X

- 1. The yield-to-maturity ("YTM") should be 80% of the YTM of the benchmark or greater
- 2. Duration should not exceed the benchmark
- 3. Average credit quality, using Barclays methodology, should be BBB or higher
- 4. No sector should exceed 50% of the total allocation and at least half of the sectors should have allocations greater than 2.5%
- 5. No region (see "Regional Distribution") should exceed 75% of the of the total allocation

- Depending on a client's equity exposure, duration and credit allocations can fluctuate within the fixed income segment
- Fixed income portfolios should target a duration less than that of the benchmark (Barclays Municipal Index) in order to reduce interest rate risk
- Investors can lower portfolio duration (while maintaining yield) by allocating to credit and diversifying globally
- Inefficiencies in the municipal market allow us to target similar credit quality as the benchmark with much less duration risk
- Canterbury attempts to maximize the risk return relationship of fixed income portfolios by spreading risk across several factors (interest rate, credit, prepayment, liquidity, currency, political, counterparty, etc.)

The Baseline Portfolio has allocations to the following investment manager types: 50% Municipals, 30% Global, 10% Credit, and 10% Mortgage-Backed Source of Benchmark Information: Barclays



Barclays Global Aggregate
 Barclays Aggregate